

# AP Gov - Chapter 12: The Presidency Cheat Sheet

## 12.1 - Who They Are & How They Got There

**Big Idea:** Presidents are constrained by constitutional rules but shaped by political and social expectations.

- **Key Terms:** 22nd Amendment, 25th Amendment, Impeachment, Electoral College
- **Examples:** Gerald Ford unelected, JFK/Obama demographic exceptions, Impeachment: Johnson, Clinton, Trump; Nixon resigned

## 12.2 - Constitutional Powers & Expansion

**Big Idea:** Formal powers are limited, crises and congressional delegation expand authority.

- **Key Terms:** Commander-in-chief, Executive privilege, Signing statement
- **Examples:** Lincoln Civil War, FDR New Deal, Wilson Treaty of Versailles failed

## 12.3 - Running the Government

**Big Idea:** Presidents rely on VP, Cabinet, EOP, White House staff, and First Lady.

- **Key Terms:** EOP, OMB, Rule of propinquity
- **Examples:** Cheney VP influence, Hillary Clinton health-care, Michelle Obama 'Let's Move'

## 12.4 - Leadership of Congress & Party

**Big Idea:** Presidents influence Congress through bargaining, public appeals, party leadership; divided government complicates this.

- **Key Terms:** Veto/pocket veto, Going public, Divided government
- **Examples:** Reagan TV appeals, Obama health-care push, Clinton vs Republican Congress 1990s

## 12.5 - National Security & Foreign Policy

**Big Idea:** President dominates foreign policy; Congress has checks, presidents often act first.

- **Key Terms:** Treaty, Executive agreement, War Powers Resolution
- **Examples:** JFK Cuban Missile Crisis, Nixon/Johnson Vietnam, Clinton NAFTA, 2001 AUMF

## 12.6 - The Public Presidency

**Big Idea:** Presidents use bully pulpit and approval ratings to influence policy; public opinion can be fickle.

- **Key Terms:** Bully pulpit, Political capital, Honeymoon period
- **Examples:** Bush post-9/11 approval spike, Reagan public speeches, LBJ Civil Rights Act

## 12.7 - The President and the Press

**Big Idea:** Media connects president to public but serves as an informal check; coverage emphasizes conflict/scandal.

- **Key Terms:** Press secretary, Sound bite, Message control
- **Examples:** Nixon Watergate, Clinton Lewinsky, Spicer/Trump, Fleischer/Bush

## 12.8 - Presidential Power in Democracy

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**AW Rasmussen**



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