

# Chapter 18 AP World History Notes

<p>Social</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kin-based Society: Rule of each family</li> <li>- Council: Each male head of a family would be part of council</li> <li>- Chief: Most prominent male head of family</li> <li>- No private property, typical gender roles: men (labor, women (chores)             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Women did have other positions like merchants and often had higher authority than other post-classical regions</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Age-set jobs, formed tight bonds with people</li> </ul>
<p>Political</p>	<p><u>1000 CE: Limit of Bantu Migrations, Started Creating Complex Forms of Governments</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kin-Based Society: Stateless/Segmentary Societies, Early Bantu societies had little to no central government, mostly there was only rule within a family/kinship groups</li> <li>- District: Group of villages</li> </ul> <p><u>Kinship Turns Into Chiefdom:</u> Population problems caused decline of kinship societies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Population increased, became more complex, formed military forces</li> <li>- Districts fell to chiefs, overrode kinship networks, imposed own authority</li> <li>- After 1000 CE: Consolidated lands into small kingdoms</li> </ul> <p><u>Kingdom of Kongo:</u> Basin of Congo River</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1000 CE: Population problems encouraged formation of kinship societies, embracing a few villages each to form a state</li> <li>- 1220 CE: Conflict between states caused larger, regional principalities, could resist political pressure, among these, Kingdom of Kongo was prosperous</li> <li>- Kingdom of Kongo: Trade networks with copper, raffia cloth, nzimbu shells</li> <li>- Government: King and officials who oversaw political/military affairs             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 6 Provinces, administered by governors</li> <li>- Subordinate officials administered districts</li> <li>- Chiefs ruled villages</li> <li>- Administrators could replace subordinates at will</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><u>Kingdom of Ghana and Kingdom of Mali (Principal state of West Africa):</u> 4th, 5th Century CE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- More in economic section</li> <li>- Desert raids weakened and brought collapse, Mali became predominant in West Africa</li> <li>- 13th-15th Century: Controlled trades and taxes through West Africa</li> <li>- Mali First Emperor (Sundiata): 1230, included Ghana</li> <li>- Mansa Musa (1312-1337): Built mosques, religious schools             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Factions crippled government, Songhay overtook</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><u>Swahili: City-States, Governed by King</u></p>
<p>Interaction</p>	<p><u>1000 CE: Majority of Migrations of Early African Societies Halted</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Early Bantu migrations spread agriculture and herding all over Africa</li> <li>- As they continuously established agricultural societies, people that were there prior (Hunter/Gatherer) were displaced and absorbed into the societies</li> <li>- Yams, sorghums, millets became standard diet</li> <li>- Bananas: Malays may have brought when exploring East African Coasts, 300-500 CE             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Malays colonized Madagascar, established banana cultivation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# Ap World History Chapter 19

**S Marginson**



**Ap World History Chapter 19:**

This book delves into Ap World History Chapter 19. Ap World History Chapter 19 is an essential topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Ap World History Chapter 19, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Ap World History Chapter 19
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Ap World History Chapter 19
- Chapter 3: Ap World History Chapter 19 in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Ap World History Chapter 19 in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Ap World History Chapter 19. The first chapter will explore what Ap World History Chapter 19 is, why Ap World History Chapter 19 is vital, and how to effectively learn about Ap World History Chapter 19.

3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Ap World History Chapter 19. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Ap World History Chapter 19 in its entirety.

4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Ap World History Chapter 19 in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Ap World History Chapter 19 can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.

5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Ap World History Chapter 19 in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Ap World History Chapter 19 is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.

6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Ap World History Chapter 19. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

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